

Kelechi G. Kalu

PhD Graduate Student

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RESEARCH THEME

I study the security of software and AI systems, with an emphasis on software supply chains in open-source ecosystems and developer workflows. My work uses mixed-methods empirical research to assess the usability and effectiveness of security tooling; improve signing, provenance, and reproducibility across software publishing and AI model release pipelines; and develop trust and reputation metrics for projects, maintainers, and model artifacts. My goal is to deliver practical, evidence-based defenses that strengthen both software and AI ecosystems.

EDUCATION

Ph.D, Electrical and Computer Engineering

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN

2023 – May, 2027 (Expected)

B.Eng. Electronic and Computer Engineering

Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

2012–2017

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant

2023–present

ECE@Purdue University — Supervised by Dr. James C. Davis

- Conducted qualitative and quantitative studies to evaluate and improve the effectiveness and usability of software signing in developer workflows, to better secure the software supply chain.
- Investigated methods to increase provenance consistency in the software publishing chain to strengthen software supply chain security.
- Conducting an in-progress scoping review on research-software supply-chain security (terminology, threats, controls); supported by NSF RORS (**in progress**).
- Published 3 top-tier conference papers, 4 workshop/short papers, 4 technical reports, and 3 posters.
- Worked on an NSF-funded project and collaborated with sponsors at Google.
- Assisted in writing an awarded NSF grant.

Research Intern (MSR-Cryptography)

Jun.–Aug. 2024

Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA — Mentored by Dr. Kim Laine and Dr. Betul Durak

- Researched conceptual designs and models for actor reputation to improve the security of the software supply chain in the GitHub ecosystem.
- Designed a data-collection pipeline for GitHub maintainers and projects; piloted on Azure Repos data with 10,000+ user entities.
- Designed and experimented with trust metrics for an actor reputation system.
- Published results in a technical report.

Software Engineer Oct. 2019–Dec. 2022

Enugu Electricity Distribution Company, Enugu, Nigeria

- Designed, developed, and scaled business-critical applications serving approximately 2 million customer accounts in Southeast Nigeria.
- Key systems: ICT & Administration Support web app; Arrears One-Time Settlement (OTS) platform; Customer Feedback web app; Attendance Management System; Meter Installation application.

Software Engineer Jun. 2019–Sep. 2019

Afrivelle Technologies, Enugu, Nigeria

- Developed the administrative backend and designed the database for the real-estate website neneakintan-realestate.com (now rebranded as Oakville Living with Nene).

Software Engineer May 2018–Apr. 2019

Playjoor Technologies, Enugu, Nigeria

- Deployed a Lichess (chess) server for the playjoor.com web application and managed AWS EC2 test-server administration, serving a few thousand customers.

Research Intern May 2016–Oct. 2016

Electronics Development Institute, Awka, Nigeria

- Researched fuzzy-logic control via a systematic literature review and MATLAB simulations, and developed implementations of fuzzy controllers on PIC microcontrollers.

REFEREED CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **Kalu**, Okorafor, Singla, Chen, Torres-Arias, Davis. *Why Johnny Adopts Identity-Based Software Signing: A Usability Case Study of Sigstore*. Proceedings of the 35th USENIX Security Symposium. 20 pages. (**USENIX Security'26**).
- [2] **Kalu**, Singla, Okafor, Torres-Arias, Davis. *An Industry Interview Study of Software Signing for Supply Chain Security*. Proceedings of the 34th USENIX Security Symposium. 17.1% acceptance rate (407/2,385). 18 pages. (**USENIX Security'25**).
- [3] Schorlemmer, **Kalu**, Chigges, Ko, Ishgair, Bagchi, Torres-Arias, Davis. *Signing in Four Public Software Package Registries: Quantity, Quality, and Influencing Factors*. Proceedings of the 45th IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy. 18% acceptance rate (261/1463). 16 pages. (**IEEE S&P 2024**).

OTHER REFEREED WORKS: WORKSHOP, VISIONS, POSITION, MAGAZINE ARTICLES

- [1] Patil, Jiang, Peng, Lugo, **Kalu**, LeBlanc, Smith, Heo, Aou, Davis. *Recommending Pre-Trained Models for IoT Devices*. Proceedings of the 7th International Workshop on Software Engineering Research & Practices for the Internet of Things. 5 Pages. (**SERP4IoT'25**).
- [2] Schorlemmer, Burmane, **Kalu**, Torres-Arias, Davis. *Establishing Provenance Before Coding: Traditional and Next-Gen Signing*. IEEE Security & Privacy Magazine, special issue “Secure Software Before Coding”, 2025. 8 Pages. (**IEEE S&P Magazine'25**).
- [3] **Kalu**, Schorlemmer, Chen, Robinson, Kocinaire, Davis. *Reflecting on the Use of the Policy-Process-Product Theory in Empirical Software Engineering*. Proceedings of the 31st ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering- Ideas Visions, and Reflections track. 48% acceptance rate (13/27). 5 Pages. (**ESEC/FSE-IVR'23**).

[4] Singla, Anandayuvaraj, **Kalu**, Schorlemmer, Davis. *An Empirical Analysis of Large Language Models to Analyze Software Supply Chain Security Failures*. ACM Workshop on Software Supply Chain Offensive Research and Ecosystem Defenses (SCORED'23). 67% acceptance rate (14/21). 11 Pages (**SCORED'23**).

TECHNICAL REPORTS

[1] Peng, Zhong, Méndez, **Kalu**, Davis. *How Do Agents Perform Code Optimization? An Empirical Study*. [https://arxiv.org/pdf/2512.21757](https://arxiv.org/pdf/2512.21757.pdf). 2026.

[2] **Kalu**, Davis. *Why Software Signing (Still) Matters: Trust Boundaries in the Software Supply Chain*. [https://arxiv.org/pdf/2510.04964](https://arxiv.org/pdf/2510.04964.pdf). 2025.

[3] Davis, Chen, Peng, Amusuo, and **Kalu**. *A Guide to Stakeholder Analysis for Cybersecurity Researchers..* [https://arxiv.org/pdf/2508.14796](https://arxiv.org/pdf/2508.14796.pdf). 2025.

[4] **Kalu**, Okorafor, Durak, Laine, Moreno, Torres-Arias, Davis. *ARMS: A Vision for Actor Reputation Metric Systems in the Open-Source Software Supply Chain*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2505.18760>. 2025.

[5] **Kalu**. *Fuzzy Logic: A modern approach to Control System Architecture*. <https://vixra.org/abs/2005.0099>. 2020.

POSTERS

[1] **Kalu**, Davis. *Investigating Software Provenance Consistency in the Open Source Publishing Pipeline*. Poster Session of the 34th USENIX Security Symposium (**USENIX Security–Poster'25**).

[2] **Kalu**, Torres-Arias, and Davis. *Software Signing: Practical Adoption, Challenges, and Tooling Usability*. Center for Education and Research in Information Assurance and Security (CERIAS) Purdue Poster session 2025 (**CERIAS'25**). **Best Poster Award – 1st Position**.

[3] **Kalu**, and Davis. *Navigating Software Supply Chain Risks: Practitioner Perspectives on Software Signing*. Center for Education and Research in Information Assurance and Security (CERIAS) Purdue Poster session 2025 (**CERIAS'24**).

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages

JavaScript (ReactJs, NodeJs), PHP (CodeIgniter and Laravel), Python, SQL (MySQL, PostgreSQL), NOSQL (MongoDB), C.

Technologies

AWS(EC2), Arduino, Microcontrollers (8051 and PIC), HTML and CSS, GIT, Docker, MATLAB, Google data studio.

MENTORSHIP

Huiyun Peng, PhD@Purdue	Current
Ricardo Calvo-Mendes, PhD@Purdue	Current
Sofia Okorafor, MSc@Purdue	Current
Tanmay Singla, MSc@Purdue	Current
Sophie Chen, MSc@Carnegie Mellon University	Current
Kyle Robinson, BSc@Purdue	Graduated, SE@Lockheed Martin
Erik Kocinaire, BSc/MSc@Purdue	Current

AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

CERIAS Research Poster Competition CERIAS'25 – 1st Position	2025
USENIX Security Student Grant USENIX'25	2025
ACM SIGSOFT CAPS Travel Grant, ESEC/FSE'23	2023
NSF Student Travel Award, ESEC/FSE'23	2023
Agbami/Chevron Medical and Engineering Scholarship Award – Nnamdi Azikiwe University	2014-2017

SERVICES

Artifact Evaluation PC Member, USENIX Security(USENIX)	2026
Junior PC Member, International Conference on Technical Debt(TechDebt)	2026
Junior PC Member, International Mining Software Repositories Conference (MSR)	2026
Shadow PC Member, International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)	2026
Artifact Evaluation PC Member, Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETs)	2026
PC Member, Software Supply Chain Offensive Research and Ecosystem Defenses (SCORED)	2025
Judge, Purdue Summer Undergraduate Research Symposium (SURF Poster Competition)	2025
Community Committee Member, Purdue Graduate School Student Government	Aug. 2025–present
Sub-Reviewer: ICSE'26, USENIX Security'26, FSE'25, USENIX Security'25, ICSE'23 & '25, ISSTA'24, IEEE S&P'23, ESEC/FSE'23, ASE'23, ASE'24	2023–2025
Student Volunteer, ESEC/FSE'23 Conference	2023
Student Volunteer, USENIX Security'25 Conference	2025
Panelist, Purdue ECE Spring Graduate Open House	2025
Executive Member, ICT CDS Group (NYSC, Enugu)	2018–2019

GRANT WRITING

[1] **NSF #2537308: Collaborative Research: Planning: CROSS: Building a Community aROund Securing the Research Software Supply Chain**

PI: James C. Davis

US National Science Foundation

2025–2027. \$105,113.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Member, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

Member, Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)